



COP25と気候正義

～人々の声は政府代表に届いたか～

2020/1/14

CAN Japan COP25報告会

国際環境NGO FoE Japan

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ALASKA
 • July was its hottest month ever recorded
 • Warmest March on record
 • Wildfire season extended after almost 4,000 sq miles burn
 • September had second lowest sea ice on record

GREENLAND
 • August 1 the ice sheet melt saw its biggest single-day loss on record, with 12.5 billion tons of ice lost to the ocean

ARCTIC
 • Arctic sea ice coverage a record low for April

MASS WILDFIRES IN CALIFORNIA



HAWAII
 • Jan-Oct: Kahaŀa, Honolulu, & Lihue hottest year on record so far

CANADA
 • Record snowfall in January
 • Record heat of 21C at base 560 miles from North Pole

UNITED STATES
 • Wettest year ever so far
 • Coldest January on record
 • Hottest June on record
 • Hottest September on record for North America
 • More than 200 tornadoes in a fortnight in March

BAHAMAS
 • Category 5 Hurricane Dorian was their most intense on record. Over 60 killed and 70,000 homeless.

CUBA
 • 30 June hottest day on record, 39.1C

FRANCE
 • New high of 46C in June, SW saw heaviest rains for 50 years.
GERMANY, NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM & LUXEMBURG
 • New highest temperatures
SWITZERLAND
 • Record glacier melt rates during summer heatwave
DENMARK
 • Wettest March on record
FINLAND
 • Warmest April on record
AUSTRIA
 • Warmest Feb on record
CATALONIA
 • Largest wildfire in 20 years

AFRICA
 • Six million displaced by extreme weather in the first six months of 2019

UNITED KINGDOM
 • Record floods hit Yorkshire this week
 • Committee on Climate Change has warned 1.2m homes in England will be at risk from coastal flooding by the 2080s

ITALY
 • Venice currently deluged with worst floods in 50 years. A result of climate change says mayor

SYRIA
 • Floods displaced at least 40,000 in April
ISRAEL
 • Record-breaking heatwave in May

IRAN, IRAQ, & AFGHANISTAN
 • Devastating flash floods in March saw parts of Iran receive 70% of its annual rainfall in a single day

SIBERIA
 • July-Sep. Wildfires ravaged over 11,000 sq miles of Arctic forest

INDIA
 • Harsh drought after May and June heatwaves
 • Severe floods in July and August after heaviest monsoon in 25 years. More than 1,600 dead between June and October

VIETNAM
 • Record high of 43.4C in April

JAPAN
 • Typhoon Hagibis in October one of the strongest in six decades. At least 83 people dead and 11 others missing.

INDONESIA
 • Flash floods in March kill over 50 in Papua province

AUSTRALIA
 • Over 4,000 sq miles of NSW scorched by wildfire since September
 • 2018/2019 hottest summer on record
 • Hottest March & April on record
 • Hottest September for Western Australia
 • Worst drought for the Murray-Darling Basin

Wildfires in Tasmania amid driest January in 120 years

EAST AFRICA
 Strongest Dipole (Indian Ocean 'El Nino') on record currently bringing violent rains and floods, displacing hundreds of thousands in Somalia and South Sudan, and killing dozens in Kenya, Ethiopia and Tanzania

ZIMBABWE
 • Parts had lowest rainfall since 1981, pushing more than 5.5m into extreme food insecurity

S.W. AFRICA
 Cyclone Idai in March one of worst on record for Southern Hemisphere. 1,300 dead and many more missing in Mozambique, Zimbabwe, and Malawi.

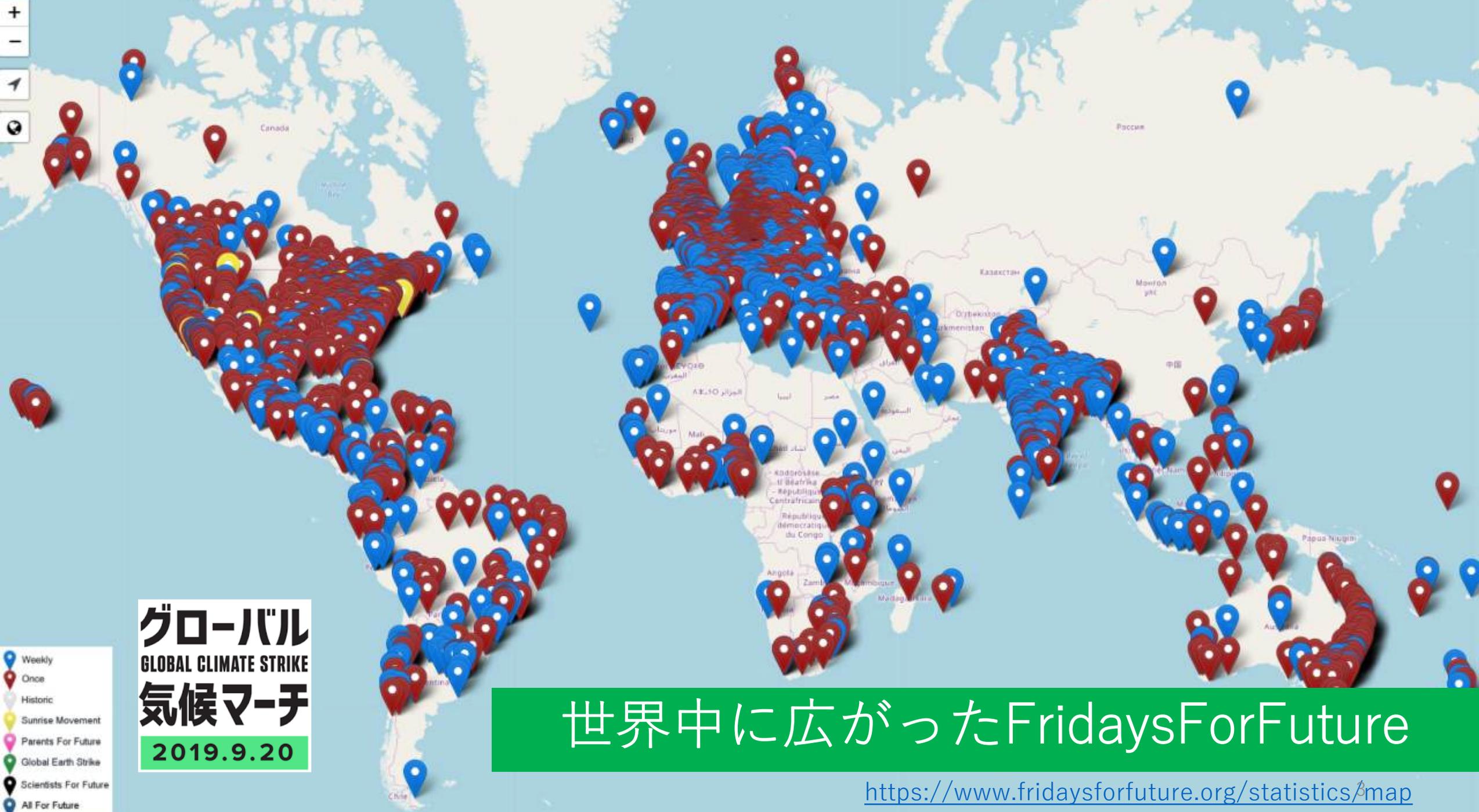
ANTARCTIC
 • Average sea-ice smallest on record for May and June

Parts of Antarctica are warming five times faster than the rest of the world

BRAZIL
 • Almost 3,000 sq miles of rainforest felled during first 9 months of 2019, an 85% increase on 2018
BRAZIL & BOLIVIA
 • Mass fires in Amazon. Mostly burning of felled forest
PARAGUAY & BOLIVIA
 • At least 58 dead and over 100,000 affected by floods and landslides in March
ARGENTINA & BRAZIL
 • Record rainfall in January
CHILE
 • At least 600 forest fires after record temperatures in January

2019年を“気候変動”で振り返る

Sources: National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration, National Snow and Ice Data Center, EM-DAT, WFP, Australian Bureau of Meteorology, Polarportal.org, Copernicus Climate Change Service, INPE Brazil, Finnish Meteorological Institute, Cuban Meteorology Institute, Israeli Meteorological



グローバル
GLOBAL CLIMATE STRIKE
気候マーチ
2019.9.20

世界中に広がったFridaysForFuture

<https://www.fridaysforfuture.org/statistics/map>

地方自治体も動き出す。気候非常事態宣言

- 地方自治体等による、気候危機が政策的に取り組むべき最優先事項であることを認める宣言。
- 第1号：オーストラリア・ヴィクトリア州のデレビン市（2016/12/5）
- 世界では25カ国1298地方自治体、日本では7地方自治体が宣言。（2020/1/7現在）

<https://www.cedamia.org/global/>

| 宣言日 | 自治体名 |
|------------|------------|
| 2019/9/25 | 長崎県壱岐市 |
| 2019/10/4 | 神奈川県鎌倉市 |
| 2019/12/4 | 長野県北安曇郡白馬村 |
| 2019/12/6 | 長野県 |
| 2019/12/12 | 福岡県大木町 |
| 2019/12/20 | 鳥取県東伯郡北栄町 |
| 2019/12/20 | 大阪府堺市 |

開幕の朝…チリ市民との連帯を！

- チリ政権による市民社会への弾圧に反対するアクション。
- 気候危機の根本には、不正義や市民の声を封じるような政権の存在があると声をあげた。
- 大統領の弾圧により多くの活動家が失明したことから、連帯を示すため眼帯をつけた。



“Justice for climate, Justice for Chilean.”

第一週目の金曜日…気候マーチ！



約50万人が参加。



繰り返される日本の石炭火力政策批判



“これまでも声を上げてきたにも関わらず、日本政府は過去の過ちから学ぼうとしていない。

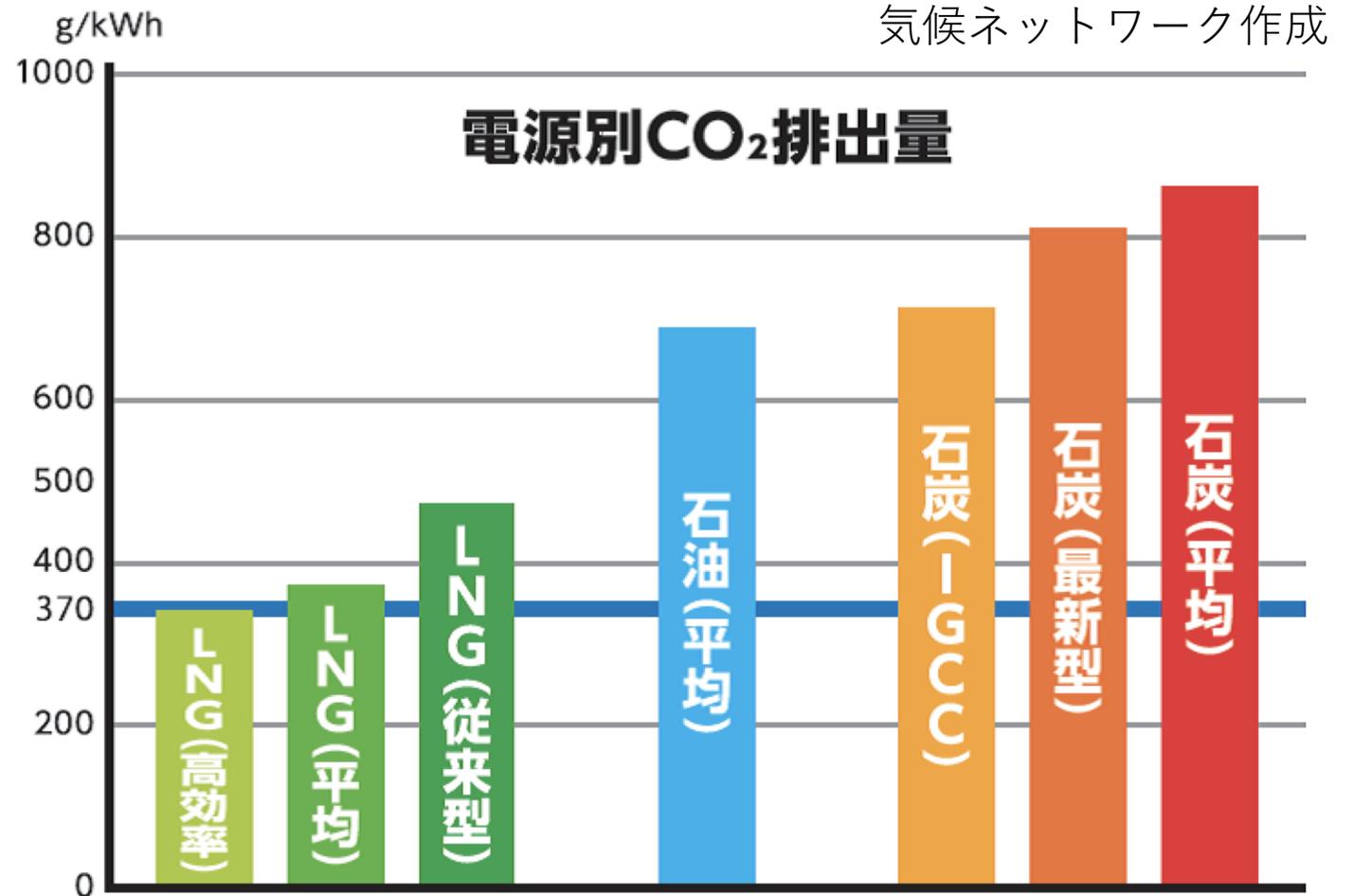
台風は威力を増し、フィリピンだけでなく、日本、そしてアジア各国に甚大な被害を及ぼしている。

日本は「高効率」として石炭火力を売り込み、気候変動対策よりも利益を優先している。

日本は直ちに石炭支援を止め、世界有数の経済大国として、持続可能な自然エネルギー社会への転換を牽引して欲しい”

“高効率”石炭は気候変動対策にならない

- パリ協定の1.5度目標達成のためには、電力源の中でも最も多くの温室効果ガスを排出する石炭火力発電所の新設はやめ、既存のものも閉鎖していく必要がある。



Japan
Financing Country

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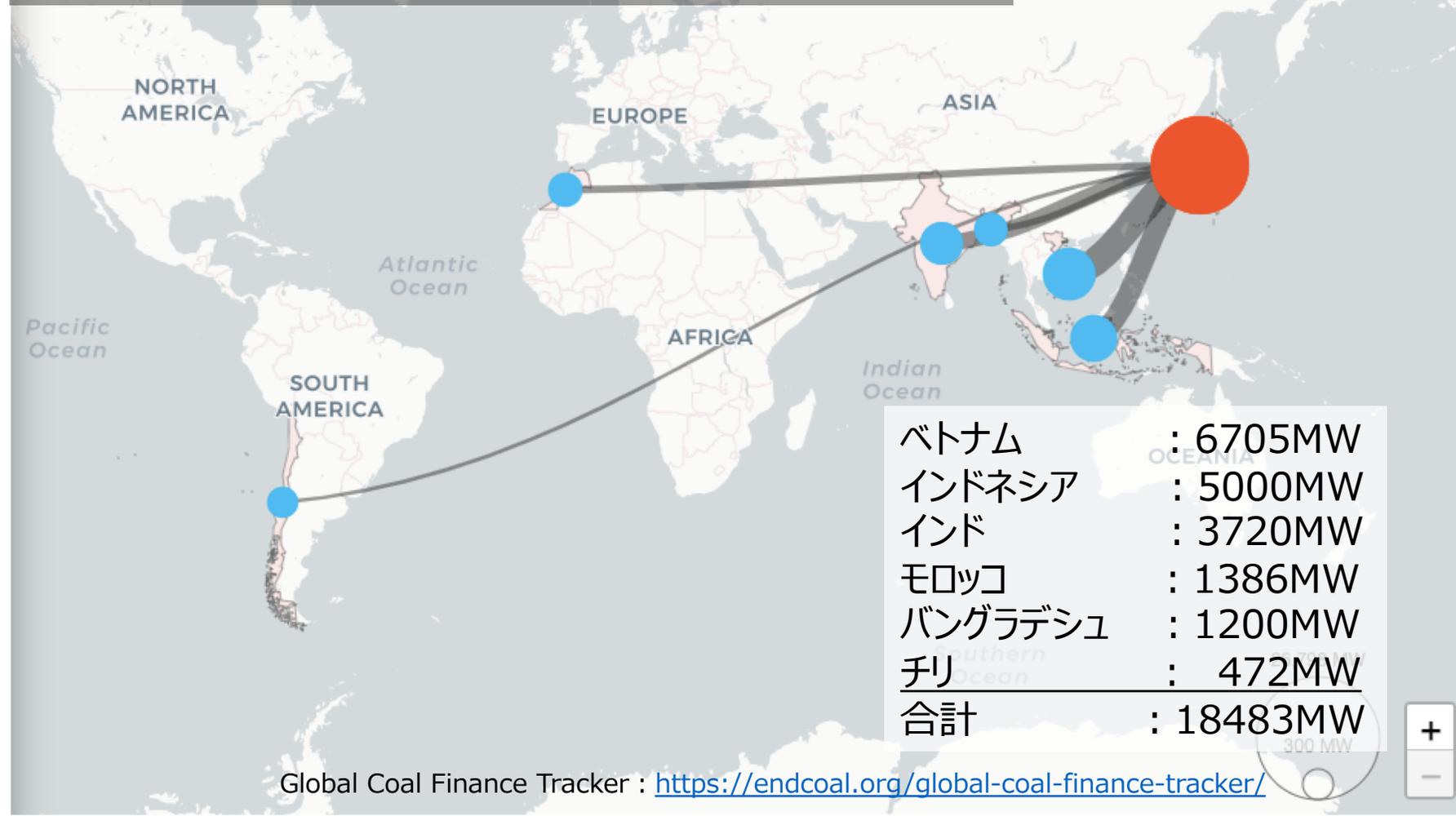
日本の石炭火力輸出先

CURRENT FUTURE

Financing Institutions



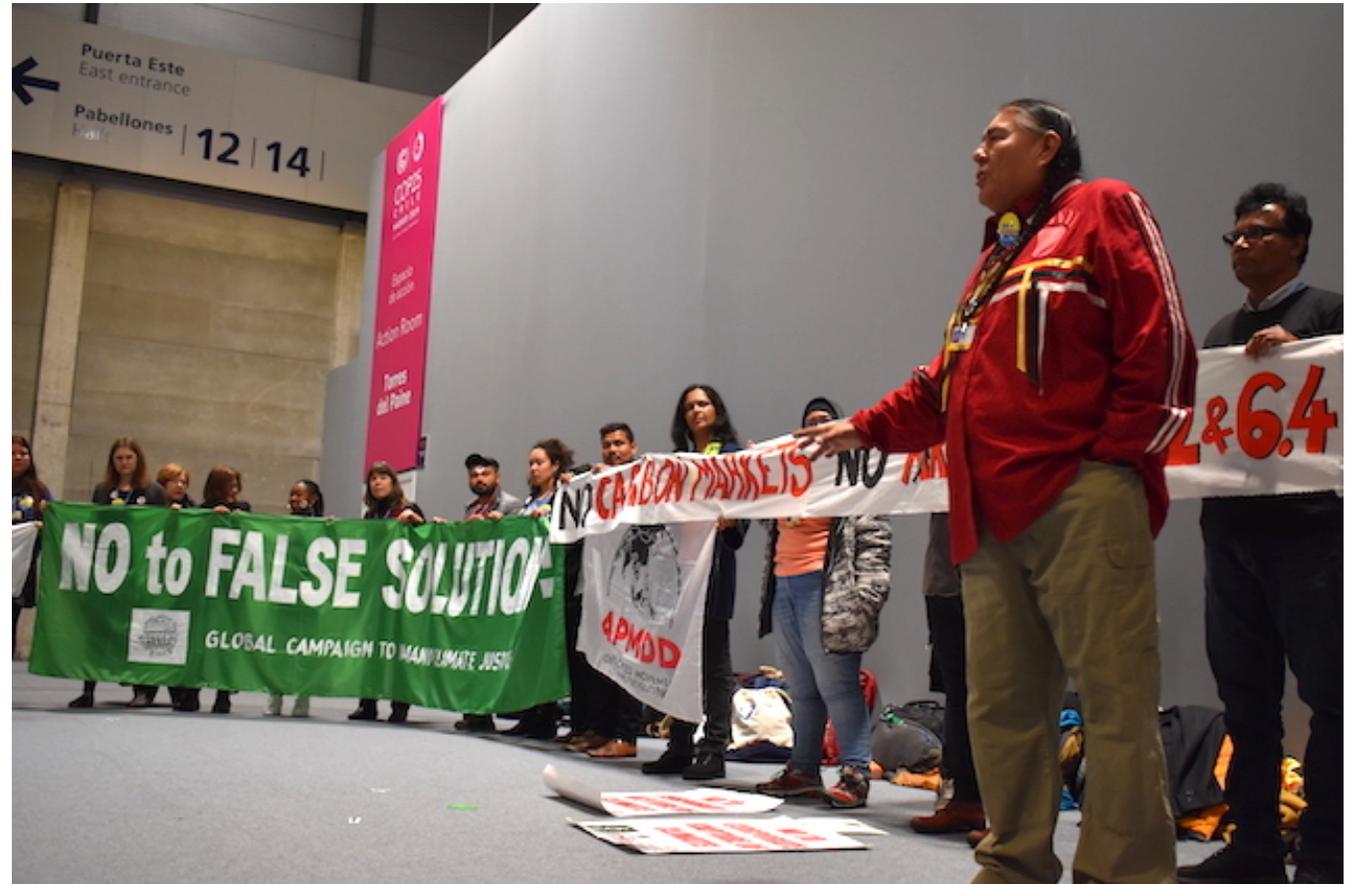
Projects ⓘ



Global Coal Finance Tracker : <https://endcoal.org/global-coal-finance-tracker/>

複数の途上国や先住民族等は、 そもそも国際市場メカニズムに強く反対

- 実際は継続的な排出を認める。
⇒ 排出量削減の大幅遅延。
- 多くの事業者（先進国中心）は
カーボン・オフセット事業を、
費用を抑えるために途上国等で
実施。
- 事業の多くが実質的な削減でな
かったり、環境破壊や人権侵害、
先住民族が住む土地の囲込み等
の問題が生じていたりしている。



市場メカニズムの問題点についてはこちら “Carbon Markets at COP25, Madrid: A Threat to People, Politics, and Planet”
<https://www.foei.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/English-carbon-markets-briefing-OK-LOW.pdf>

人々の声は政府代表に届いたか



最後に。グレタのメッセージは？



会場内でのスピーチ

“2020からの10年が未来を決める。”

“変化は政府や企業からはもたらされない。変化をもたらすのは人々であり、人々が希望です。”